**The Title of the Work Should Be Written Centered and The Times New Roman With 12 Pt**

**Abstract**

The abstract should be written in the range of 150-250 words. It will be prepared in Times New Roman, 9pt size, single line spacing and justified. After giving information about the main purpose/question and method of the article in the abstract, a brief evaluation will be made about the findings and conclusion/suggestion. The abstract is expected to be a single paragraph.

**Key Words:** Must be between 3-5 words

**JEL Classification:** Maximum 3 JEL codes should be shown only in the articles written in the field of economics.

The following example can be used for title in the draft texts submitted for evaluation of IJEPHSS (The author(s) should be increase the number of titles or add appropriate subtitles depending on the nature of the study). The Introduction title must be numbered "1". Headings are not numbered for the Author’s Contribution, Support, Fundings and Acknowledgments, Competing Interests and References. For other information, you can review the spelling rules in the rest of this guide.

1. **INTRODUCTION**
2. **AIM AND SCOPE**
3. **THE LITERATURE REVIEW**
4. **METHODS AND DATASET**
5. **FINDINGS**
6. **CONCLUSION**

**Ethical Statement**

**Authors’ contributions**

**Fundings and Acknowledgments**

**Competing Interests**

**REFERENCES**

**Ethical Statement**

It is declared that scientific and ethical principles have been followed while carrying out and writing this study and that all the sources used have been properly cited.

(If necessary) Please add the Ethical Statement Report’s number and university’s name.

**Authors’ contributions**

In studies with a single author, the author must state that the work is the result of his own effort, and in studies with multiple authors, the contributions must be clearly stated so that the sum of the contribution rates of each author is 100%. If the authors have contributed equally to the study, this can also be stated verbally.

**Support, Fundings and Acknowledgments**

You are requested to identify who provided financial support for the conduct of the research and/or preparation of the article and to briefly describe the role of the sponsor(s), if any, in study design; in the collection, analysis and interpretation of data; in the writing of the report; and in the decision to submit the article for publication. If the funding source(s) had no such involvement then please state this: “*This research received no specific grant from any funding agency in the public, commercial, or not-for-profit sectors.*”

Authors may optionally thank the relevant persons for their non-financial support for the study.

**Competing Interests**

All authors must disclose any financial and personal relationships with other people or organizations that could inappropriately influence (bias) their work.

If there are no interests to declare then please state this: “*The authors declare that they have no competing interests.”*

**Guide – General Rules**

The authors are advised to read the following rules, then send their articles to the editor. We assume that the submitted articles are ready for publication. The articles must be written in Microsoft Word format. The other rules are as follows:

* Margins; Top - Bottom - Right - Left:2,5.
* Heading must be written in capital letters, in Times New Roman 12 point font, bold and justified on the page
* Author(s) of the articles must indicate their names, surnames without their academic title and institution under article's heading, they should be centered in the page and be in Times New Roman, 11 point font and bold.
* The author(s) must be indicated as footnote on the first page of his/her/their titles, institutes, e-mail adresses and ORCID.
* Abstracts must be on the first page and between 150-250 words. There is no need for Turkish abstract in studies English. At most 5 key words must be under the abstracts. Abstracts must be written in 10 point font, single space and justified.
* Sections and subtitles must be written in 12 font, bold, justified and with capital letters. At the heading numbers, numbers must be given just from the Introduction section and they should go on in decimal number system (for example; 1., 1.1., 1.1.1. ).
* Main text; paragraphs must be written in 11 point font, justified, Indent; Left: 0, Right: 0 cm; Special: First line must be 1,25cm. Before 0 and after 6 pt paragraphs space must be left and line spacing must be 1,15. Page numbers must be on bottom right.
* Maximum page number must be less than 25.
* Figure and table headings must be written over figures and tables in 10 point font and bold; each one must be given a number (for example; Table 1, Table 2 ve Figure 1, Figure 2) and references must be written in 8 point font precisely under the tables and figures and bibliographic knowledge must be given fully. Text which is in tables and figures must be written in 10 point font. Accordingly mathematical equations being in the text must be given number and written in parenthetically  and as right justified.
* Citations must be intext citation. Annotations must be stated at the bottom of the page as footnote (9 point font). Intext citations must be written in order like author(s) surname, year and page number respectively. In the case of lacking of author(s) names, then institution names must be used instead. For example; (Yüksel, 2003: 5), (Yüksel & Murat, 2001: 15), (Yüksel et al., 2000: 10-12, 2000:10-12), (DPT, 2004: 32).
* Reference list must be formed at the end of the manuscript in 10 point font. It must be started at end of page and articles must be arranged according to surnames alphabetically. The sources which are not cited in the journal must not be indicated in the bibliography. In the case that more than one study of the same author are cited, the one which is old-dated must be written firstly. If the citied author has the more than one work with same date, sources must be enumerate with a,b,c letters  at the bibliography and intext citations. For example; 2003a, 2003b, 2003c.  In the event of articles by one  or more than one author are cited, article by one author must be indicated firstly.

**REFERENCES DISPLAY STYLES AND IN-TEXT REFERENCES**

The bibliography should be organized in Times New Roman and 10-point font size at the end of the study. The bibliography should start from the page where the article ends and the works should be listed alphabetically by surname. When more than one work of the same author is cited, the publication date should start with the oldest one. When referring to more than one study of the same author with the same date, the references should be numbered using the letters a,b,c,... in the bibliography and in-text citations (such as 2003a, 2003b, 2003c). If an author's work with single and multiple authors is cited, single-author works should be cited first. Sources that are not cited in the journal should not be mentioned in the bibliography section.

APA 7 style will be taken as basis in the preparation of the bibliography. Some examples of bibliography notation are given below. For more detailed information and references without examples, you can refer to the following source: APA 7 style should be used in in-text citations and bibliography. For more detailed information about APA style, see American Psychological Associaton (2019). Publicaton manual of the American Psychological Association (7th ed.). Washington, DC: APA. (see <https://apastyle.apa.org/style-grammar-guidelines/references/examples> ).

**1.Journal Article Referance:**

Template: Author’s surname, Author’s Initial. (Year). Title of article. *Name of Periodical Publication Adı, Volume*(number), page range. <http://doi.org/xxxx>

If the journal article does not have a DOI but has a URL that is accessible to readers, include the URL of the article at the end of the reference.

Oğuz, O. (2021). BİST-100 Endeksinde Doğrusal ve Doğrusal Olmayan Yöntemlerle Zayıf Formda Piyasa Etkinliğinin Testi. *Mehmet Akif Ersoy Üniversitesi Uygulamalı Bilimler Dergisi*, *5*(1), 107–123. https://doi.org/10.31200/makuubd.884585

* Parenthetical citation: (Oğuz, 2021: 110)
* Narrative citation: Oğuz (2021: 110)

**2.** **Journal Article with Two Authors:**

Template: First author's surname, First initial. and second author's surname, First initial. (Year). Title of the article*. Name of the Periodical, Volume* (Number of the Periodical), Page range. http://doi.org/xxxx

Oğuz, O., ve Korkmaz, Ö. (2022). The Relationship Between Stock Market Index Returns and Gold Returns during the First Year of the Coronavirus Pandemic: An Asymmetric Causality Test. *Maliye Finans Yazıları*, *117*, 77–100. https://doi.org/10.33203/mfy.1038564

* Parenthetical citation: (Oğuz ve Korkmaz, 2022: 78)
* Narrative citation: Oğuz ve Korkmaz (2023: 78)

**3.** **Journal article with three or more authors:**

Template: First author's surname, First Initial, Second author's surname, First Initial, and Third author's surname, First Initial (Year). Title of the article. *Name of the Periodical, Volume* (number of the periodical), Page range. http://doi.org/xxxx

Dikkaya, M., Doyar, B. V., ve Kanbir, Ö. (2018). The Effects of Oil Prices on Turkey ’ s Foreign Trade Relations to Azerbaijan. *Review of Socio-Economic Perspectives*, *3*(December), 153–164. <https://doi>.org/10.19275/RSEP057

* Parenthetical citation: (Dikkaya vd., 2018: 154)
* Narrative citation: Dikkaya vd. (2018: 154)

**4.Newspaper article**

Template: Author’s surname, Author’s Initial. (Year, Month, Day). Title of the article. *Name of the newspaper*, internet address

Krugman, P. (2019, January, 24). The Sum of Some Global Fears. *The New York Times*. <https://www.nytimes.com/2019/01/24/opinion/global-recession.html>

* Parenthetical citation: (Krugman, 2019)
* Narrative citation: Krugman (2019)

**5.** **Whole authored book**

Template: Author’s surname, Author’s Initial. (Year). *Title of the book (*Number of editions*).* Publisher*.*

If the book includes a DOI, include the DOI. If the e-book without a DOI has a stable URL that will resolve for readers, include the URL of the book in the reference

Stiglitz, J. E. (2003). *Globalization and Its Discontents* (2nd ed.). W.W.Norton & Company Ltd.

* Parenthetical citation: (Stiglitz, 2003: 67)
* Narrative citation: Stiglitz (2003: 67)

**6.** **Editorial Book Chapters**

Template: Author’s surname, Author’s Initial. (Year). Title of the book chapter. The editor's initials. Surname of the editor (Ed.), *Title of the book* (Number of editions, Page range) in. Publisher.

Hearson, M. (2022). Tax Treaties. In L. Seabrooke & D. Wigan (Eds.), *Global Wealth Chains: Asset Strategies in the World Economy* (1st ed., pp. 49–67). Oxford University Press. https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198832379.001.0001

* Parenthetical citation: (Hearson, 2022: 55)
* Narrative citation: Hearson (2022: 55)

**7.Whole edited book**

Template: Editor's surname, editor's initials. (Ed.). (Year). *Name of the book* (Print number). Publisher.

Seabrooke, L., & Wigan, D. (Eds.). (2022). *Global Wealth Chains: Asset Strategies in the World Economy* (1st ed.). Oxford University Press. https://doi.org/10.1093/oso/9780198832379.001.0001

* Parenthetical citation: (Seabrooke & Wigan, 2022)
* Narrative citation: Seabrooke and Wigan (2022)

**8. Translation Book**

Template: Surname of the author of the original book, initials. (Year). *Title of the book* (Number of editions). (Translator's initials. Translator's surname, Trans.). Publisher. (Date of publication of the original work).

McCloskey, D. N. (2018). *İktisadi Konular Hakkında Yazmak* (P. Tuştaş (Trans.); 1.st edition). Heretik Publishing.( Original work published 2000)

* Parenthetical citation: (McCloskey, 2000/2018: 23)
* Narrative citation: McCloskey (2000/2018. 23)

**9.Report by a Government Agency References**

Template: Name of the Institution Publishing the Official Publication (Year). *Name of the report* (Publication no.). Internet address or Doi number

The World Bank. (2023). World Development Report 2023: Migrants, Refugees, and Societies. In *World Development Report 2023: Migrants, Refugees, and Societies*. World Bank Publications. <https://doi.org/10.1596/978-1-4648-1964-3>

* Parenthetical citation: (The World Bank, 2023)
* Narrative citation: The World Bank (2023)

**10.Conference Presentation References**

Template: Author’s surname, Author’s Initial. (Yıl, Month day). *Name of the oral presentation* [Oral Presentation]. Name of the Scientific Meeting, City, Country where the meeting took place.

Kanbir, Ö. (2016, Nisan28-29). *Avrupa Göçmen Krizinin Uluslararası Ekonomi Politiği* [Oral Presentation]. II.International Middle East Conferances: Migration Issues in The Context of Conflict in The Middle East, Kilis 7 Aralık University Faculty of Economics and Administrative Sciences, Kilis, Türkiye

* Parenthetical citation: (Kanbir, 2016: 110)
* Narrative citation: Kanbir (2016: 110)

**11.Theses**

Template: Author’s surname, Author’s Initial. (Yıl). (Year). *Title of the thesis* [Unpublished master's thesis / Unpublished doctoral thesis]. Name of the university.

Oğuz, O. (2017). *Gelir Dağılımı Adaletsizliğinin Kurumsal İktisat Yönünden Değerlendirilmesi: Ekonometrik Bir Uygulama*, [Unpublished doctoral thesis], Marmara University/Institute of Social Sciences, İstanbul.

* Parenthetical citation: (Oğuz, 2017: 50)
* Narrative citation: Oğuz (2017: 50)

**12. Web page resources**

Template: Author's surname, initials. (Year, Month Day). *Title of the study*. Name of the website. Retrieved from URL at .....

Eğilmez, M. (2022, December 21). *Küresel Ticaret Daralıyor*. Kendime Yazılar. Retrived from Jaunary 1, 2023 <https://www.mahfiegilmez.com/2022/10/kuresel-ticaret-daralyor.html>

* Parenthetical citation: (Eğilmez, 2022)
* Narrative citation: Eğilmez (2022)

**13. Data Sets**

Template: Author's surname, Author's initials (Year). *Data Set name* [Data Set]. Institution Name, web address or doi number

O’Donohue, W. (2017). *Content analysis of undergraduate psychology textbooks* (ICPSR 21600; Version V1) [Data set]. ICPSR. <https://doi.org/10.3886/ICPSR36966.v1>

* Parenthetical citation: (O’Donohue, 2017)
* Narrative citation: O’Donohue, (2017)